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## Perspectives on Cold Chain logistics & Shipping Solutions

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Million TEU	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Reefer container fleet	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4
Total container fleet	37.9	39.3	41.5	42.0	44.0	50.0

Reefer market is growing at ~5% per year, the global container market only 3% In 2021:

2.4m container level tracking devices were installed, growing at 16.1% Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) and will reach 5.1m by 2026

4.1m remote tracking devices were deployed and this is growing at 17.4% CAGR – 9.1m by 2026

"If wasted food were a country, it would be the third-largest greenhouse gas emitter on the planet"

(FLW 2016).



## Food loss:

- food that gets spoilt or incurs reduction of quality and value during its process in the food supply chain

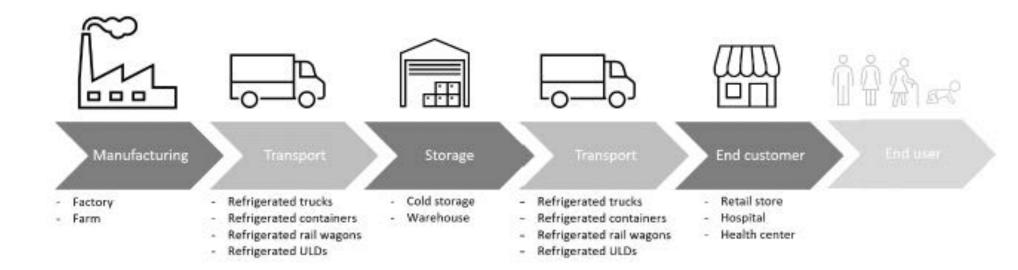
## Food waste:

- food that completes the food supply chain but still doesn't get consumed because it is discarded, whether or not after it is left to spoil or expire

Food damage is also more likely to occur in the transport and handling of refrigerated product than at other stationary points ... resulting in food losses at the consumer end despite the triggering event occurring earlier in the supply chain.



Figure 2.1: The cold supply chain



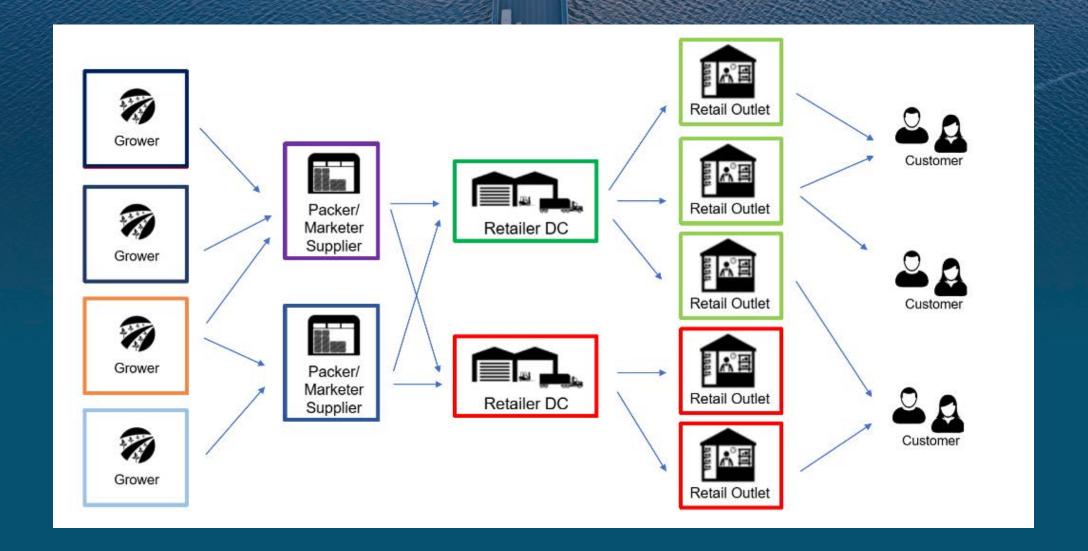
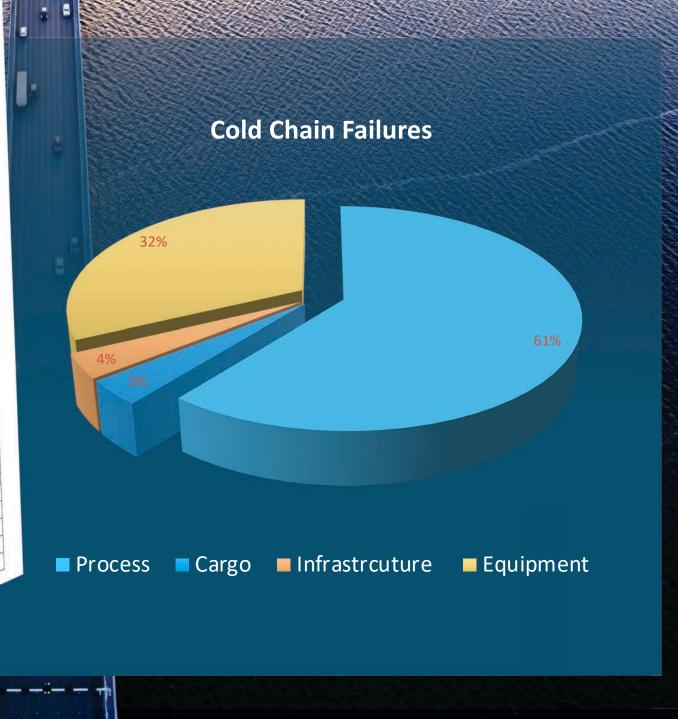
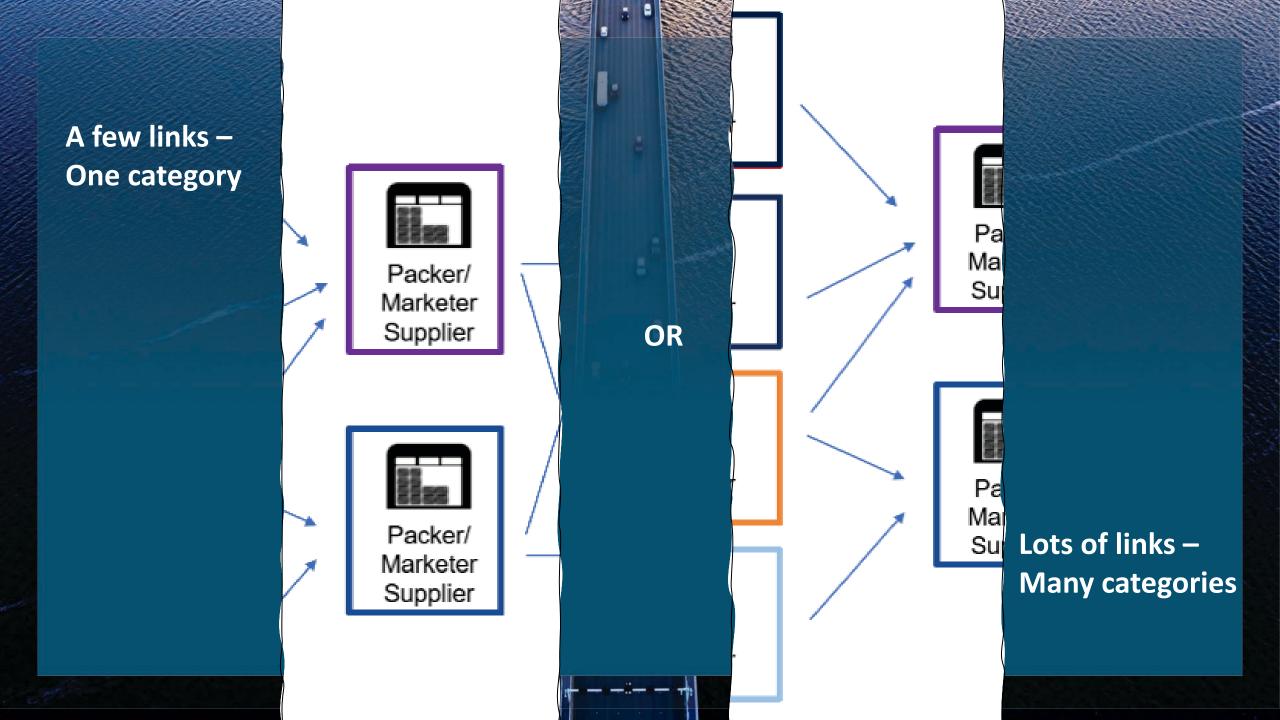


Table 6: Cold food chain failures

Category of failure	Cold food chain failure				
People	Lack of suitable training and education/materials for training				
Process					
Process	Conthat a process has been a				
	No means of identifying process failure through the chain  No means of identifying process failure through the chain				
Process	Failure to understand of property in a				
Process	ack of product traceability				
Process	Lack of validation of post-mar				
Process	1 ading the lianer				
Process	Taxonnatible mixed loads				
Process	Incompatible mixed loads  Incorrect segregation in mixed loads  Incorrect segregation of refrigerated spaces				
Process	Incorrect segregation in mixed loads  Incorrect segregation in mixed loads  Lack of regular cleaning of refrigerated spaces  Lack of regular cleaning of pre-chilling				
Process	Lack of regular cleaning  Incorrect or absence of pre-chilling  Incorrect or absence				
Process	poor packing such that force mixed is supply and mercial				
Process	Operational pressures leading to over				
Process	Poor demand forecastion  Poor demand forecastion  transit and consumption  transit and consumption  transit distances - sub-par distribution prainte  transit and consumption  transit distances - sub-par distribution prainte  transit and consumption  transit distances - sub-par distribution prainte  transit and consumption  transit distances - sub-par distribution prainte  transit and consumption  transit distances - sub-par distribution prainte  transit and consumption  transit distances - sub-par distribution prainte  transit and consumption  transit distances - sub-par distribution prainte  transit distribution prainte  transit distances - sub-par distribution praintent prain				
Process	11 (11)				
Process	11ACCP - not just about a delays, weather temperature delays, weather temperature				
Process	Excessive transit  Excessive transit  HACCP – not just about hygiene. om  HACCP – not just about hygie				
2.000	Badly designed to some equipment and use				
rofrasti	Incorrect or high production of refrigeration equipment and trailers  Badly designed loading docks. time docks. Ti				
Canipl	nent Lack of valuation the trailer and the right unit at the right unit and the right uni				
Fanip	ment poor airflow				
- mit	mell Lack of vaired collina				
1111	pment poor maintenance poor maintenance poor maintenance				
1	pulent poor mainten  realler age  realler age  ibution in refrigerated sp.				
1	pment poorly repair  pment poor maintenance  pment poor maintenance  pment railer age  poor air distribution in refrigerated space  poor air distribution in refrigerated space  poor air distribution in refrigerated space				
Equ	ipment poor air distribution poor trailer mapping				
	tatile 1000				





Company

ORBCOMM

Spireon

Schmitz Cargobull

Cooltrax

CalAmp

Idem Telematics

Samsara

Digi International

AddSecure

PowerFleet

G7 Networks

Transics (ZF)

Company

DeltaTrak

Sensitech (Carrier)

Controlant

Escavox

Frigga (Deway Electronic Technology)

Emerson

OnAsset Intelligence

Roambee

Adapt Ideations

Tempmate

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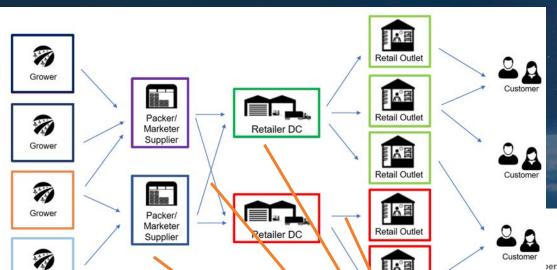
7PSolutions

Intelyt

**Major Trailer Tracking Vendors** 

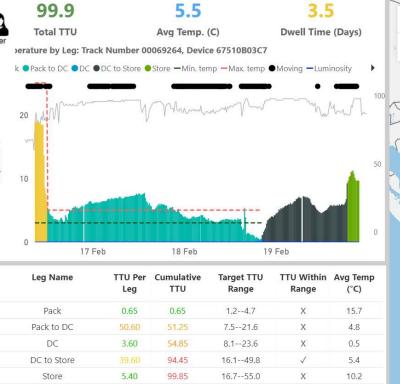
**Major Cargo Tracking Vendors** 





Not just dots on maps – we need to move to intelligence

Grower



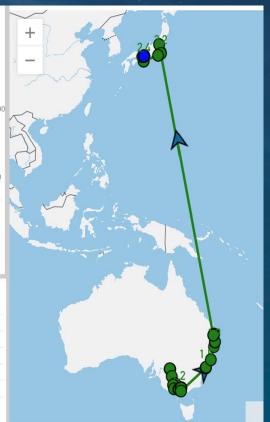
99.85

99.85

Total

16.7--55.0

5.5



## In Summary

## What is the Cold Chain

A series of chains forming ecosystem of participants looking after product

Key Word : **Chain** 

#### What do I do

Measure your chain, understand your role, understand the impact

Key Word : Measure

### What is the Problem

Lost food, lost margin to participants, complex commercial and physical relationships

Key Word: Complexity

#### Why

Opportunities to remove waste, improve margins, create sustainable footprint

Key Word: Opportunity

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# Giving fresh food a voice

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