ASEAN fresh produce trade: a statistical snapshot



THAILAND MEET UP 25 JUNE 2025

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Roadmap of presentation

- South-East Asia markets in context of Asia's total fruit imports and exports
- Market-by-market spotlights:

Thailand, Singapore, Indonesia, Vietnam, Malaysia and Philippines

- Top-line trade numbers/trends: balance of trade
- Closer look at import and export trade top suppliers/markets, leading products and fast-emerging products
- Wrap-up of broader trends in South-East Asia trade





Asia's fresh fruit imports by market

IMPORTS	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	1 yr change	5 yr trend	2024 share
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes			
China	5,354,944	5,756,906	5,789,640	5,874,607	6,349,431	8.1%	4.4%	41.8%
Viet Nam	1,398,768	1,196,338	1,221,945	1,400,578	1,929,255	37.7%	8.4%	12.7%
Japan	1,734,104	1,771,321	1,637,242	1,592,409	1,598,420	0.4%	-2.0%	10.5%
India	352,096	720,658	656,220	808,205	863,690	6.9%	25.1%	5.7%
South Korea	721,556	722,079	646,246	664,576	789,776	18.8%	2.3%	5.2%
Indonesia	572,374	710,868	666,001	611,435	699,305	14.4%	5.1%	4.6%
Thailand	697,236	608,094	601,459	569,836	657,483	15.4%	-1.5%	4.3%
Malaysia	531,576	622,125	641,121	597,772	640,323	7.1%	4.8%	4.2%
Hong Kong (net)	616,405	669,578	576,033	552,263	535,743	-3.0%	-3.4%	3.5%
Singapore	422,783	424,541	402,153	399,937	413,311	3.3%	-0.6%	2.7%
Philippines	451,421	501,607	349,860	355,421	403,919	13.6%	-2.7%	2.7%
Taiwan	278,204	292,823	285,826	268,892	298,278	10.9%	1.8%	2.0%
Total	13,131,467	13,996,938	13,473,746	13,695,931	15,178,934	10.8%	3.7%	100.0%

Source: ITC TradeMap; Fresh Intelligence analysis

Note: Hong Kong (net) excludes volumes that are re-exported





Asia's fresh fruit exports by supplying country

EXPORTS	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	1 yr change	5 yr trend	2024 share
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes			
China	3,657,248	3,339,050	3,075,678	3,643,190	4,739,906	30.1%	6.7%	33.9%
Philippines	4,334,186	2,991,118	2,883,394	2,983,404	3,052,764	2.3%	-8.4%	21.8%
Viet Nam	1,192,391	1,226,009	1,257,180	1,563,592	2,316,176	48.1%	18.1%	16.6%
Thailand	1,650,571	2,087,652	1,843,978	1,967,293	1,959,686	-0.4%	4.4%	14.0%
India	856,088	1,138,470	1,122,438	1,162,683	1,461,471	25.7%	14.3%	10.5%
Malaysia	171,046	190,884	186,725	191,697	195,013	1.7%	3.3%	1.4%
Indonesia	73,160	52,665	66,288	85,418	107,496	25.8%	10.1%	0.8%
Japan	35,678	48,539	50,350	46,210	46,137	-0.2%	6.6%	0.3%
Taiwan	100,923	77,480	39,026	35,229	40,288	14.4%	-20.5%	0.3%
South Korea	46,197	40,945	43,701	40,435	34,701	-14.2%	-6.9%	0.2%
Singapore	16,370	17,024	23,460	21,576	22,219	3.0%	7.9%	0.2%
Total	12,133,858	11,209,836	10,592,218	11,740,727	13,975,857	19.0%	3.6%	100.0%

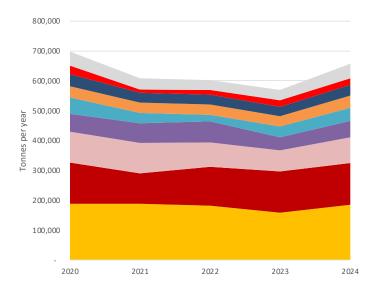
Source: ITC TradeMap; Fresh Intelligence analysis





657,483

tonnes



Thailand

• Net exporter of fresh fruit

Other

Persimmons

Other tropical

Mangoes &

Bananas

Mandarins

Grapes

Apples

Pears

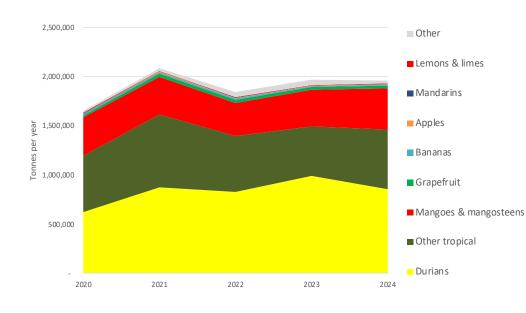
mangosteens

- Exports are increasing 4 % per year over 5 years led by durians and longans
- Imports are steady over 5 years
- China is the largest trading partner



1,959,686

tonnes







Imports

Suppliers	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 vr trend	share
Suppliers	1011103	- ji change	o yr a'chu	Share
China	471,687	19%	-1%	72%
Laos	44,138	30%	-9%	7%
Cambodia	41,028	17%	0%	6%
New Zealand	27,443	9%	0%	4%
Australia	22,730	-22%	6%	3%
Other	50,457			8%
Total	657,483	15%	-1%	100%
Leading Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
•	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
•	Tonnes 186,159	1 yr change	5 yr trend -0.3%	share
Products				
Products Apples	186,159	17%	-0.3%	28%
Products Apples Grapes	186,159 139,353	17% 2%	-0.3% 0.2%	28% 21%

Emerging import products

showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Oranges	12,398	66%	13%	1.9%
Strawberries	3,129	12%	12%	0.5%
Blueberries	1,436	25%	28%	0.2%

Thailand



Markets	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
China	1,490,666	-4.7%	8%	76%
Malaysia	134,712	-19.4%	14%	7%
Viet Nam	133,341	110.6%	-13%	7%
Indonesia	63,033	27.7%	15%	3%
South Korea	28,091	61.9%	30%	1%
Other	109,843			6%
Total	1,959,686	-0.4%	4%	100%
Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Durians	857,427	-14%	8%	44%
Other tropical	604,141	21%	1%	31%

418,156

28,582

8,730

11%

13%

-2%

Emerging export products

Mangoes & mar

Grapefruit

Bananas

showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	e 5 yr trend	share
Mandarins	5,165	5 81%	51%	0.3%
Рарауа	4,429	9 28%	38%	0.2%
Watermelons	4,322	2 36%	25%	0.2%



21%

1.5%

0.4%

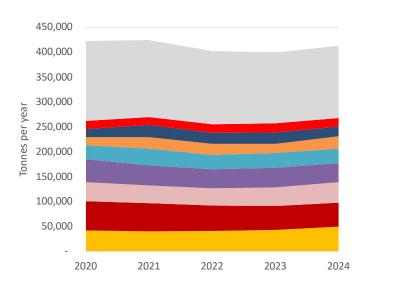
2%

8%

-14%



413,314 tonnes



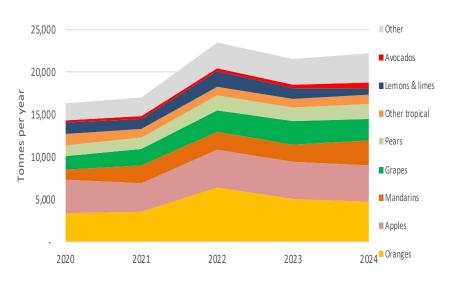
Singapore

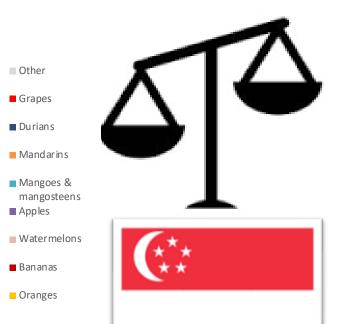
- Net importer of fresh fruit
- Imports are steady over 5 years. Though oranges are showing greatest increase
- Malaysia the largest trading partner
- Re-exports are increasing 8 % per year over 5 years to Malaysia and Indonesia



22,219









Singapore

Exports

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Suppliers	Tonnes	es 1 yr change 5 yr trend		share
Malaysia	149,725	2%	-1%	36%
China	84,670	47%	9%	20%
South Africa	32,564	-11%	0%	8%
Australia	24,897	-11%	-1%	6%
Philippines	24,042	-9%	-6%	6%
Other	97,416			24%
Total	413,314	3%	-1%	100%
Leading Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	e 5 yr trend	share
Oranges	50,391	16%	4.3%	12%
Bananas	47,746	-1%	-5.1%	12%
Watermelons	41,226	9%	1.9%	10%
Apples	38,945	1%	-4.2%	9%
, ppico	56,945	1/0	4.270	570

Imports

Emerging import products

showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Mandarins	25,599	42%	12%	6.2%
Grapes	17,905	-1%	3%	4.3%
Avocados	6,008	4%	2%	1.5%

Markets	Tonnes	1 yr change	e 5 yr trend	share
Malaysia	9 <i>,</i> 553	27.8%	19%	43%
Indonesia	7 <i>,</i> 650	1.5%	10%	34%
Brunei Darussalam	3 <i>,</i> 053	-15.4%	-8%	14%
Timor-Leste	889	-2.2%	42%	4%
Hong Kong	705	-29.9%	27%	3%
Other	369			2%
Total	22,219	3.0%	8%	100%
Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	e 5 yr trend	share
Oranges	4,756	-6%	9%	21%
Apples	4,283	-1%	2%	19%
Mandarins	2,903	43%	24%	13%
Grapes	2,552	-7%	13%	11.5%
Pears	1,730	6%	9%	7.8%

Emerging export products (re exported) showing greatest 5 year growth trends

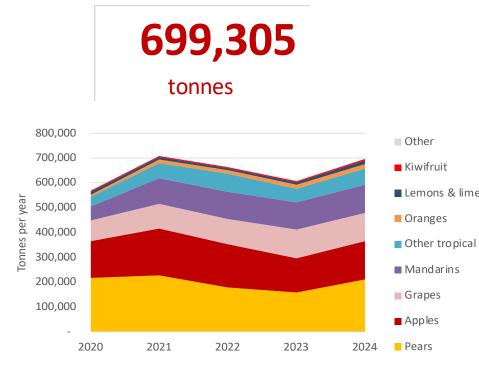
Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	e 5 yr trend	share
Mandarins	2,903	43%	24%	13.1%
Grapes	2,552	-7%	13%	11.5%
Avocados	699	61%	24%	3.1%



Indonesia

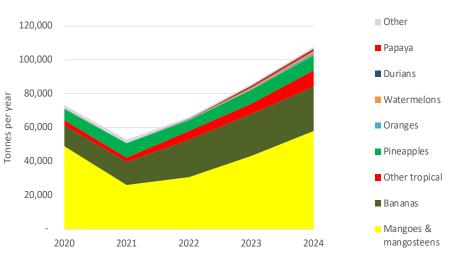
- Net importer of fresh fruit
- Imports increase 5% per year over 5 years.
- Exports are increasing 10 % per year over 5 years led by mangosteens
- China is the largest trading partner







107,496 tonnes





Imports

Suppliers	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
China	536,954	18%	5%	77%
Thailand	60,537	20%	15%	9%
Australia	41,271	6%	13%	6%
South Africa	14,080	-11%	15%	2%
Pakistan	11,515	15%	-9%	2%
Other	34,948			5%
Total	699,305	14%	5%	100%
Leading Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Pears	211,665	33%	-0.6%	30%
	211,005	33/0	0.070	50/0
Apples	154,327	13%	0.9%	22%
Apples Grapes	-			
••	154,327	13%	0.9%	22%

Emerging import products

showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Durians	459	-30%	77%	0.1%
Strawberries	417	23%	21%	0.1%
Blueberries	363	163%	93%	0.1%

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Markets	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
China	53,716	106.1%	44%	50%
Malaysia	28,871	21.7%	12%	27%
Hong Kong	5,396	-71.7%	-32%	5%
United Arab Emirates	4,832	25.1%	6%	4%
Singapore	4,485	25.2%	26%	4%
Other	10,196			9%
Total	107,496	25.8%	10%	100%
	_			
Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Products Mangoes & mangoste	Tonnes 57,928	1 yr change 34%	5 yr trend 4%	share
			-	
Mangoes & mangoste	57,928	34%	4%	54%
Mangoes & mangoste Bananas	57,928 26,249	34% 6%	4% 21%	54% 24%

Emerging export products

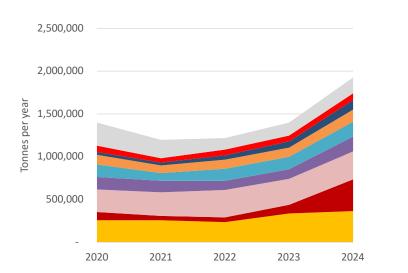
showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Watermelons	1,399	38%	46%	1.3%
Рарауа	586	27%	73%	0.5%
Avocados	379	-1%	5%	0.4%





1,929,255



Vietnam

- Imports are increasing 8 per cent per year over 5 years led by mangoes and apples
- Exports are increasing 18 % per year over 5 years led by durians and dragon fruit
- China is the largest trading partner

Other

Melons

Pears

Grapes

Apples

Other tropical

Mangoes &

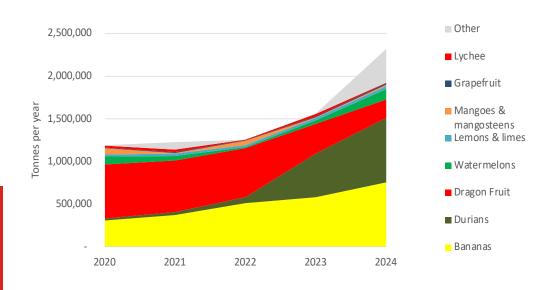
mangosteens Mandarins

Persimmons



2,316,176

tonnes







Imports

Suppliers	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
China	1,306,201	24%	8%	68%
Cambodia	280,647	414%	84%	15%
Thailand	133,341	111%	-13%	7%
United States	64,120	18%	-1%	3%
New Zealand	50,867	-9%	5%	3%
Other	94,079			5%
Total	1,929,255	38%	8%	100%
Leading Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Mangoes & mangosteens	373,212	266%	41.4%	19%
Mandarins	364,171	8%	8.7%	19%
Apples	326,699	9%	5.3%	17%
Other tropical	174,118	49%	4.2%	9%
Grapes	172,027	21%	4.7%	9%
		31%		

Emerging import products

showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Watermelons	27,471	129%	62%	29.2%
Strawberries	11,498	50%	23%	12.2%
Cherries	6,095	7%	10%	6.5%

Vietnam

Exports

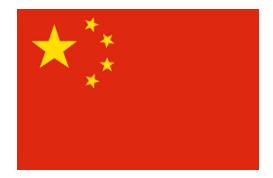


Markets	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
China	1,990,799	35.6%	15%	86%
South Korea	84,385	84.2%	69%	4%
India	45 <i>,</i> 828	13.7%	57%	2%
Malaysia	39 <i>,</i> 036	9.9%	24%	2%
Japan	36,929	91.2%	54%	2%
Other	119,199			5%
Total	2,316,176	48.1%	18%	100%
Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Bananas	759,215	30%	25%	33%
Durians	749,873	48%	136%	32%
Dragon Fruit	214,437	-39%	-24%	9%
Watermelons	126,742	195%	7%	5%
Lemons & limes	31,483	19%	8%	1.4%
Mangoes & mangosteens	20,689	112%	-28%	0.9%

Emerging export products (re exported) showing greatest 5 year growth trends

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Grapefruit	13,058	53%	43%	11.0%
Avocados	1,808	399%	131%	1.5%
Oranges	673	-29%	34%	0.6%





China's imports of durian exceed 1.5 million tonnes since Vietnam and Philippines access



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	1,800,000											
	1,600,000											
	1,400,000											
IL	1,200,000											
Tonnes per year	1,000,000											Malaysia
ines p	800,000											Philippines
Ton	600,000											Viet Nam
	400,000											Thailand
	200,000											
	0			I		1	1	1	1			
	2	015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	

China - Durian Imports by supplier 2015 - 2024

Durians imported by China by supplier

	2024	1 yr chg	2024 share
	Tonnes		
Thailand	809,827	-13%	51.9%
Viet Nam	736,753	49%	47.2%
Philippines	13,457	257%	0.9%
Malaysia	351		
Other			
World	1,560,389	9%	100.0%

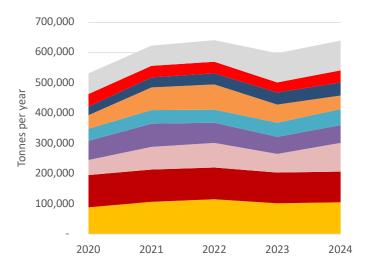
Source: ITC Trademap: Fresh Intelliaence analysis

Source: ITC Trademap; Fresh Intelligence analysis





640,323 tonnes

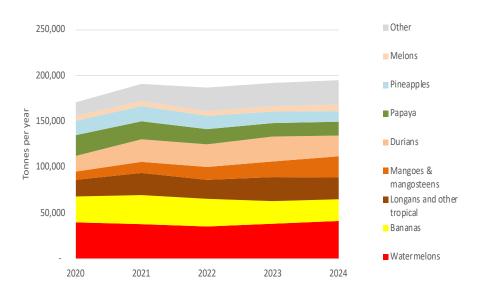


Malaysia

- Net Importer of fresh fruit
- Imports are increasing 5 % per year over 5 years led by oranges.
- Exports are increasing 34 % per year over 5 years led by melons
- China is the largest trading partner



195,013







Imports

Suppliers	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
China	251,011	58%	12%	39%
Thailand	115,022	-16%	1%	18%
South Africa	107,293	-13%	2%	17%
Egypt	47,754	-21%	4%	7%
Viet Nam	39,036	10%	24%	6%
Other	80,207			13%
Total	640,323	7%	5%	100%
Leading	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Products	ronnes	I yr change	5 yr trend	Sildle
Oranges	105,967	5%	4.3%	17%

Oranges	105,967	5%	4.3%	17%
Apples	101,623	-1%	-1.1%	16%
Mandarins	94,655	56%	17.6%	15%
Mangoes & m	58 <i>,</i> 081	2%	-2.0%	9%
Grapes	52,315	11%	6.4%	8%

Emerging import products

showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Durians	10,563	-44%	21%	1.6%
Watermelons	6,177	73%	90%	1.0%
Avocados	5,125	2%	11%	0.8%

avc	12
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	ays

Exports



Markets	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Singapore	163,544	1.5%	2%	84%
Indonesia	13,506	10.4%	68%	7%
Thailand	7,556	-19.0%	16%	4%
Hong Kong	2 <i>,</i> 896	-9.1%	-7%	1%
Brunei Darussalam	1,276	-3.8%	-8%	1%
Other	6,235			3%
Total	195,013	1.7%	3%	100%
Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Products Watermelons	Tonnes 41,567	1 yr change 8%	5 yr trend 1%	share 21%
			-	
Watermelons	41,567	8%	1%	21%
Watermelons Bananas	41,567 23,708	8% -3%	1% -4%	21% 12%

Emerging export products

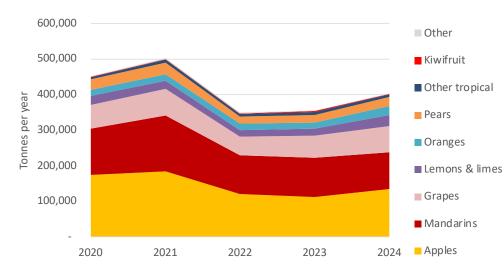
showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Mandarins	7,356	110%	51%	3.8%
Apples	4,192	15%	19%	2.1%
Avocados	805	12%	47%	0.4%





403,919 tonnes



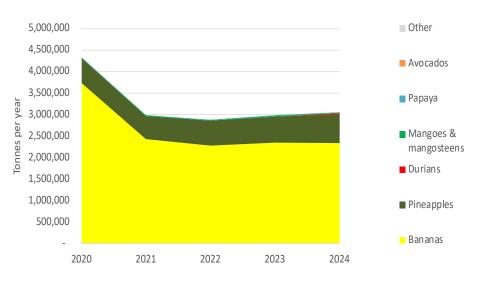
Philippines

- Net exporter of fresh fruit
- Imports are 3 % lower per year over 5 years, but steady, led by apples.
- Exports are decreasing 8 % per year over 5 years led by bananas and pineapples
- Japan is the largest trading partner



3,052,764

tonnes







IMPORTA	Ď
/MPORT	//

Imports P

Suppliers	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
China	345,777	17%	-2%	86%
Australia	23,438	9%	7%	6%
Pakistan	15,333	-6%	-18%	4%
United States	5 <i>,</i> 665	-15%	-21%	1%
Argentina	5 <i>,</i> 609	-15%	-12%	1%
Other	8,097			2%
Total	403,919	14%	-3%	100%
Leading Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Leading Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Leading Products Apples	Tonnes 135,058	1 yr change 21%	5 yr trend -6.2%	share 33%
		, ,		
Apples	135,058	21%	-6.2%	33%
Apples Mandarins	135,058 102,829	21% -7%	-6.2% -5.6%	33% 25%

Emerging import products

showing greatest 5 year growth trends over 1,000 tonnes

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Oranges	26,065	50%	13%	6.5%
Kiwifruit	1,886	-2%	4%	0.5%
Persimmons	1,464	86%	6%	0.4%

	ppines	Ехро	Exports			
are	Markets	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share	
6%	Japan	1,328,618	13.1%	-5%	44%	
5%	China	845,256	-20.9%	-12%	28%	
4%	South Korea	413,744	17.1%	-5%	14%	
1%	Iran	180,209	48.6%	-4%	6%	
1%	Saudi Arabia	73,977	7.9%	-18%	2%	
2%	Other	210,960			7%	
00%	Total	3,052,764	2.3%	-8%	100%	
nare	Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share	
33%	Bananas	2,333,225	-1%	-11%	76%	
25%	Pineapples	682,067	14%	4%	22%	
18%	Durians	16,073	224%	114%	1%	
7%	Mangoes & mangosteens	13,360	-8%	-6%	0.4%	
6%	Рарауа	7,150	-28%	3%	0.2%	

Emerging export products (re exported) showing greatest 5 year growth trends

Emerging Products	Tonnes	1 yr change	5 yr trend	share
Durians	16,073	224%	114%	0.5%
Рарауа	7,150	-28%	3%	0.2%
Avocados	737	-29%	-14%	0.0%

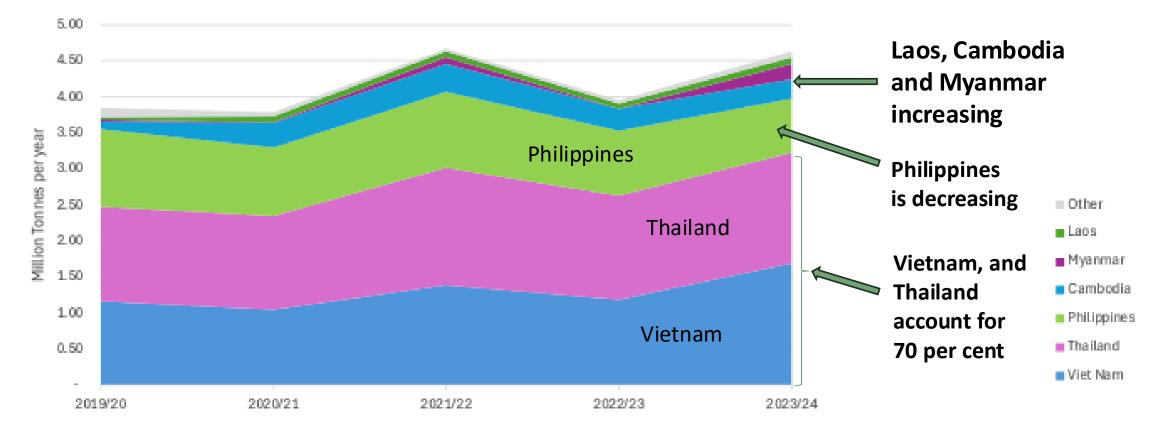


Macro trends: growth in intra-Asia trade

- Tropical fruits from South-East Asia into China, temperate fruits from China into South-East Asia
- Durian driving growth in tropical fruit exports, but Vietnam emerging strongly with bananas and other fruits
- China increasing production and trade in temperate fruits (inc citrus and grapes)
- Implications for global suppliers with same season as China



China's imports from SE Asia up 17 per cent last year and average 5 per cent per year over 5 years

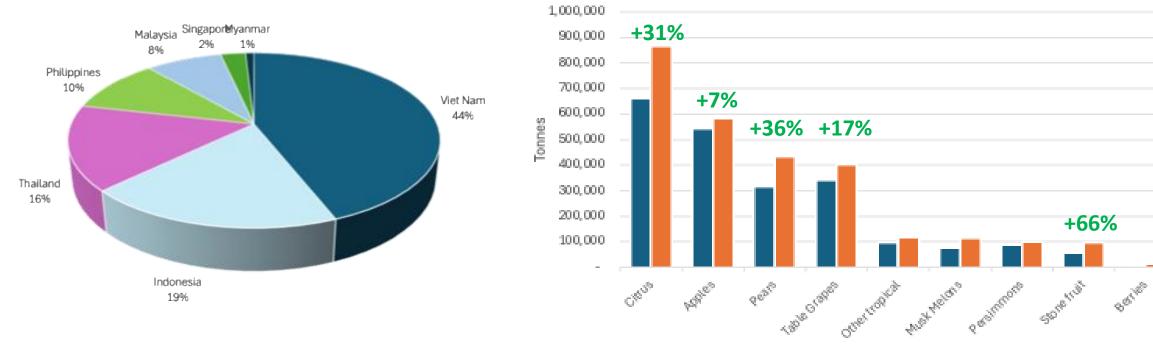


Source: ITC TradeMap; Fresh Intelligence analysis



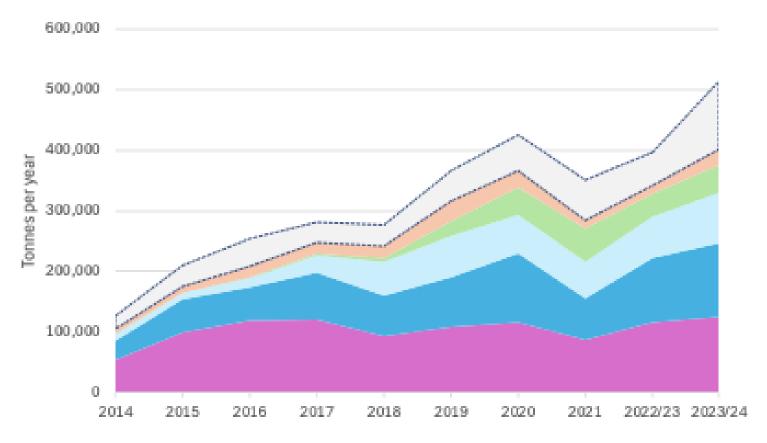
China's exports of temperate fruits into South-East Asia see rapid growth





2022/23 = 2023/24
 Source: ITC TradeMap; Fresh Intelligence analysis

China's grape exports have increased 5 x fold in 10 years – with 80 per cent to ASEAN markets



Rest of world included Bangladesh and Kyrgyzstan.

ASEAN is up 6 per cent per year over 5 years and 17 per cent in 12 months to June 24

Rest of World

Other ASEAN

Philippines

Indonesia

Viet Nam

Thailand

Source: ITC TradeMap, Fresh Intelligence analysis



Growth of intra-Asia trade but global opportunities

- Vietnam leading growth market for imported fruits
- Indonesia, Thailand, Malaysia display growth potential
- Apples, pears, grapes, citrus dominate imports to SE Asia
- Great opportunities for higher-value, branded offerings
- Emerging categories such as berries, avocados, cherries show exciting potential

TRAI BAY KHAP KHAU



AUSTF

Thank you!

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